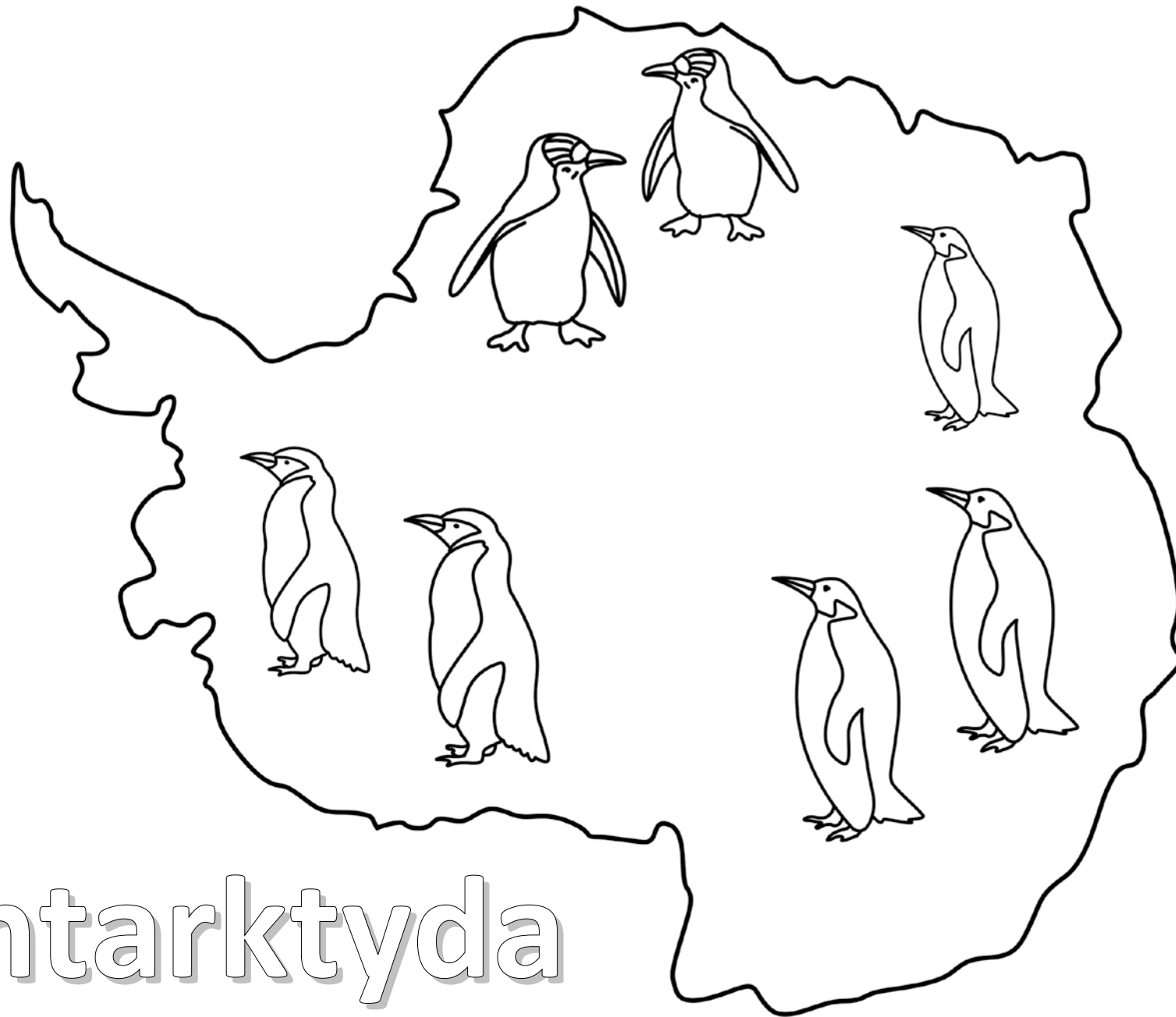




Antarktyda